

CHRISTIAN
RELIGION



THEOLOGICAL CONFERENCE

RETHINKING REFORMED THEOLOGY

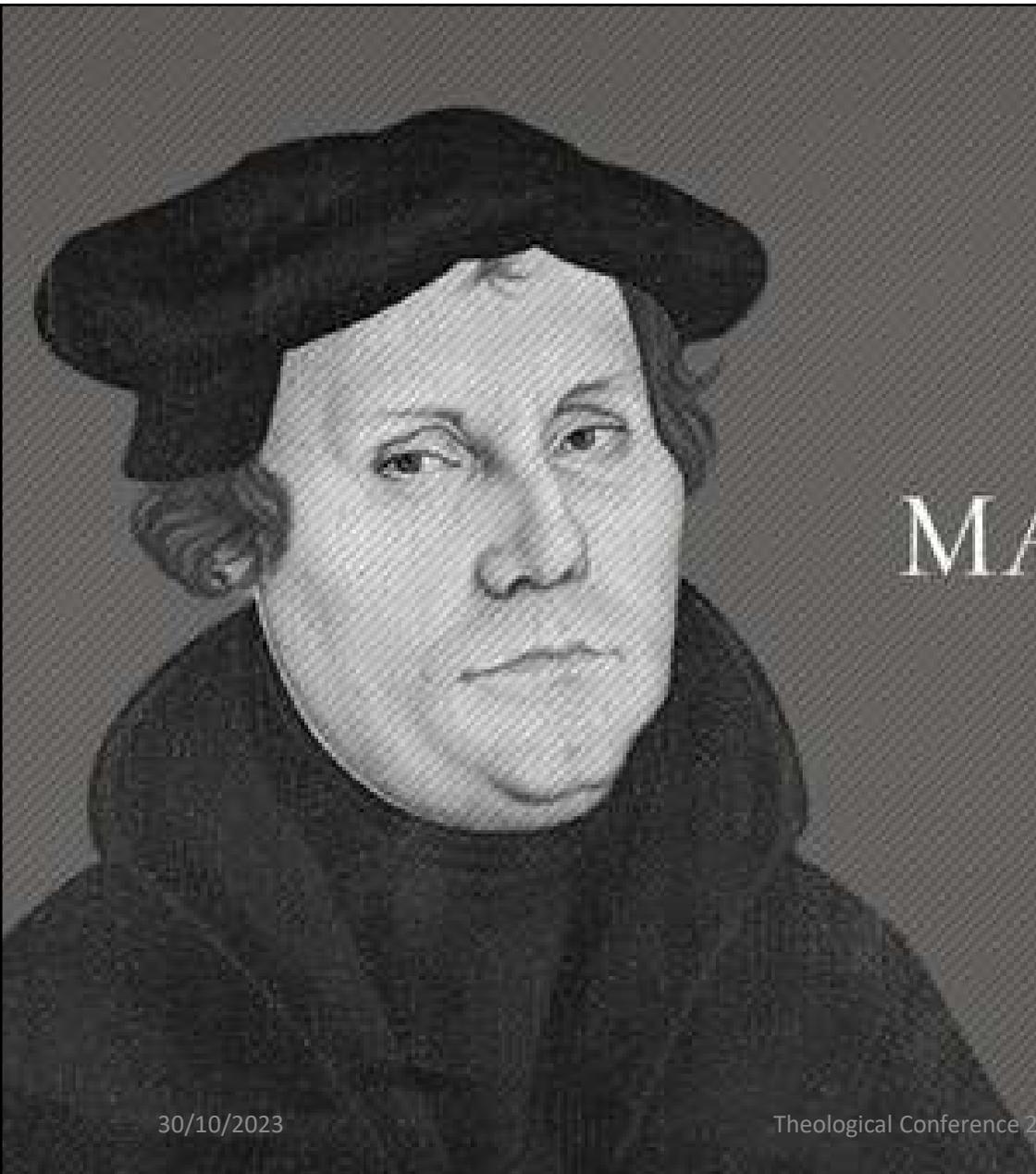
Mapping the Diversity of Reformed Theology

Pdt. Hendro, S.Kom., M.Th.

30/10/2023

Theological Conference 2023 (STT Amanat Agung)



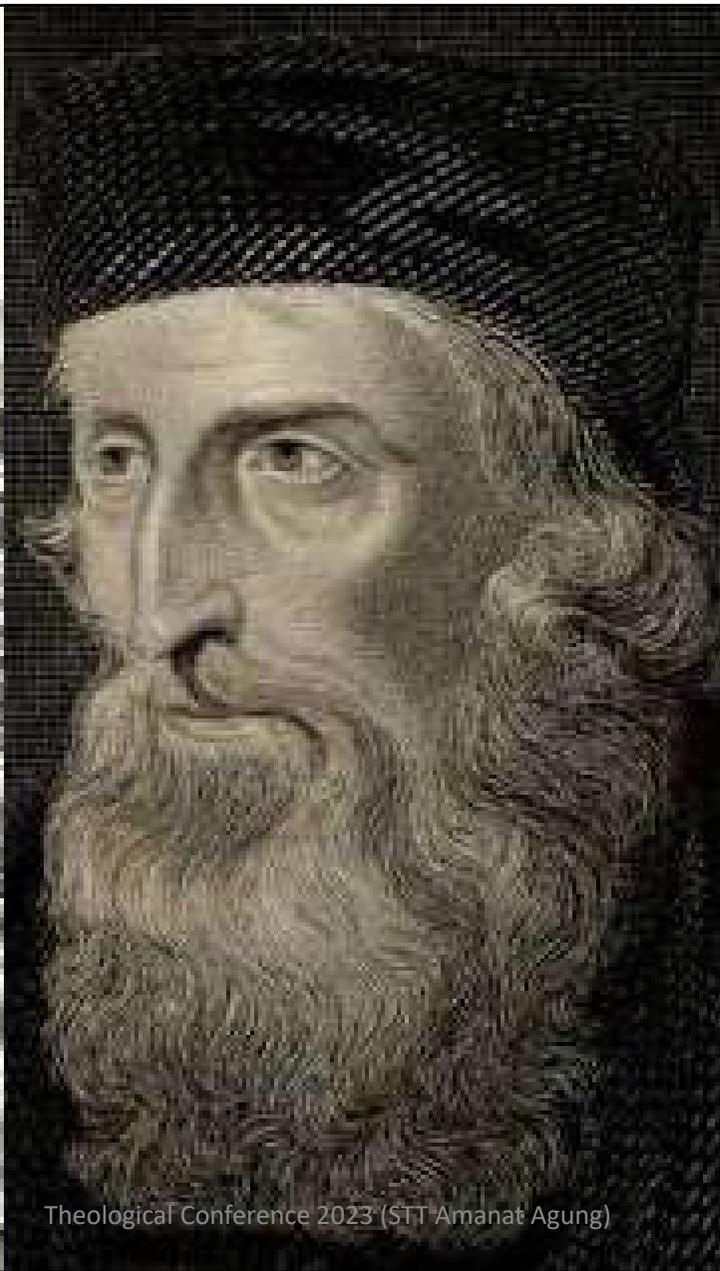


MARTIN LUTHER

1483–1546



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Reformasi Luther dkk berhasil, a.l. karena:

- a. Hubungan Kepausan dan The Holy Roman Emperor semakin tegang
- b. Kaisar Charles V harus menghadapi Prancis dan Ottoman sekaligus
- c. Munculnya orang-orang berpengaruh yang berpihak pada kaum “reformis”
- d. Penemuan mesin cetak Guttenberg; dan
- e. Dukungan publik yang luas.



Terminologi

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Reformation/Reformations?

- German Reformation ➤ Evangelical
- Swiss Reformation }
- English Reformation }
- Scottish Reformation ➤ Reformed
- France Huguenots }
- Radical Reformation }
- Anabaptists
- Socinians, Unitarians (tidak ortodoks)
- Counter-Reformation
 aka. Catholic Reformation



Terminologi

- Theology of Reformation
- Lutheran/Evangelical
- Reformational Theology
- Reformed Theology
 - sola Scriptura, solus Christus, sola fide, sola gratia, soli Deo Gloria
 - Istilah Reformed Theology kemungkinan besar berawal dengan Zwingli
 - Reformed Theology ≠ Zwinglian
 - Reformed Theology ≠ Calvinism
 - Reformed Theology ≠ TULIP



What is Reformed?

“Reformed Theology is nothing other than biblical Christianity”

Charles H. Spurgeon



Mapping the Proponents of Reformed Theology

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Tokoh lain di Reformation Wall

- Admiral Gaspard de Coligny, pemimpin kaum Huguenots (Prancis)
- William the Silent/William of Orange, negarawan Belanda (Belanda)
- Frederick William, Elector of Brandenburg, protector of the Huguenot refugees (Jerman)
- Roger Williams (...–1683), pendeta Puritan yang mendirikan First Baptist Church in America (*New England*)
- Oliver Cromwell, negarawan Inggris yang memperluas pengaruh Puritanisme (Britania Raya)
- Stephen Bocskai (Hungaria)



Teolog-teolog Reformed

- Swiss:
 - Zurich:
 - Ulrich Zwingli (1484–1531)
 - Heinrich Bullinger (1504–1575)
 - Basel:
 - John Oecolampadius (1482–1531)
 - Strasbourg:
 - Martin Bucer (1491–1551)
 - Geneva:
 - Guillaume Farel (1489–1565)
 - John Calvin (1509–1564)
 - Theodore Beza (1519–1605)

Teolog-teolog Reformed

- Belanda:
 - Gisbertus Voetius (1589–1676)
 - Hendrik de Cock (1801–1842)
 - Abraham Kuyper (1837–1920)
 - Herman Bavinck (1854–1921)
- Italia:
 - Peter Martyr Vermigli (1499–1562)
 - Francis Turretin (1623–1687)

Teolog-teolog Reformed

- Inggris:
 - Thomas Cranmer (1489–1556)
 - John Knox (?–1572)
 - William Perkins (1558–1602)
 - John Owen (1616–1683)
- Amerika:
 - Jonathan Edwards (1703–1758)
 - Roger Williams (?–1683)
 - Louis Berkhof (1873–1957)
 - R. C. Sproul (1939–2017)
 - J. I. Packer (1926–2020)

Teolog-teolog Reformed

- Jerman:
 - Zacharias Ursinus (1534–?)
 - Caspar Olevianus (1536–1587)
 - Friedrich Schleiermacher (1768–1834)
 - Karl Barth (1886–1968)
 - Jürgen Moltman (1926–skrg)



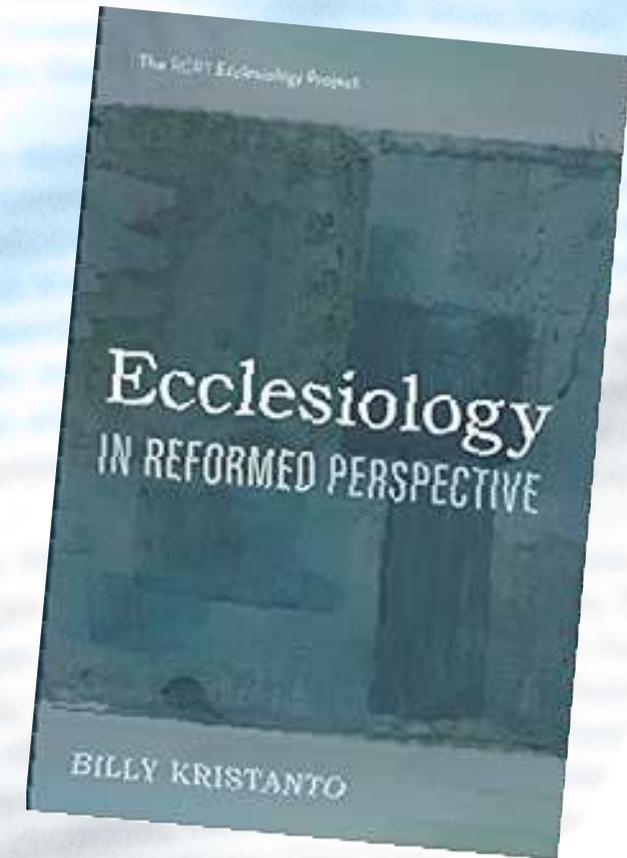
What is Reformed?

"What is Reformed?" cannot be answered today because the Reformed tradition has diversified considerably over the centuries, and it has become increasingly hard to articulate the common elements among the variety of voices. ... There are no firm statements or signs allowing a clear-cut definition of Reformed tradition.

Lucas Vischer



On many of the doctrines of the Christian faith, there is a broad agreement within the community of Reformed Christians. If we were considering the Trinity, the Person and Work of Christ, the doctrines which make up our understanding of salvation (effectual calling, regeneration, justification, adoption, repentance, etc.) then the disagreements among us would be minor. When it comes to the doctrine of the church, however, there is no such agreement.



A. T. B. McGowan



Mapping the Creeds and Confessions of Reformed Churches

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Creeds

- Nicene Creed (325)
- Nicene-Constantinopolitan Creed (381)
-> kadang-kadang disebut sebagai
Nicene Creed saja
- Chalcedonian Definition (451)

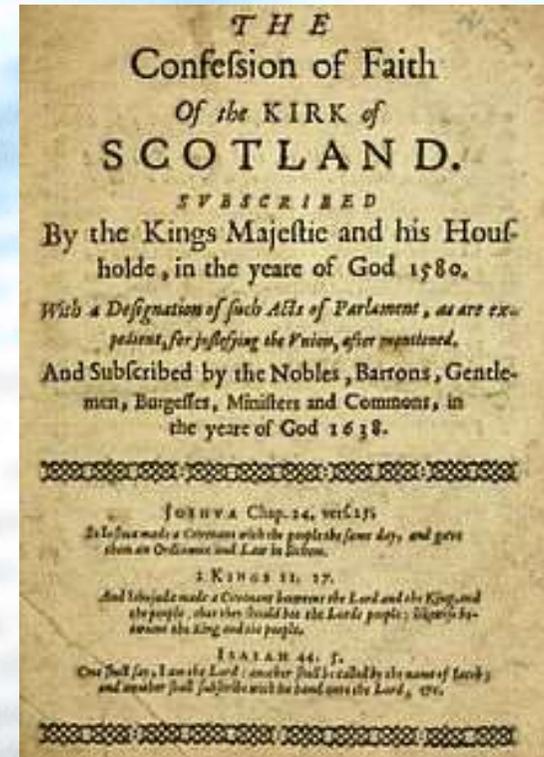


Western Creeds

- Athanasian Creed
- The Apostles' Creed

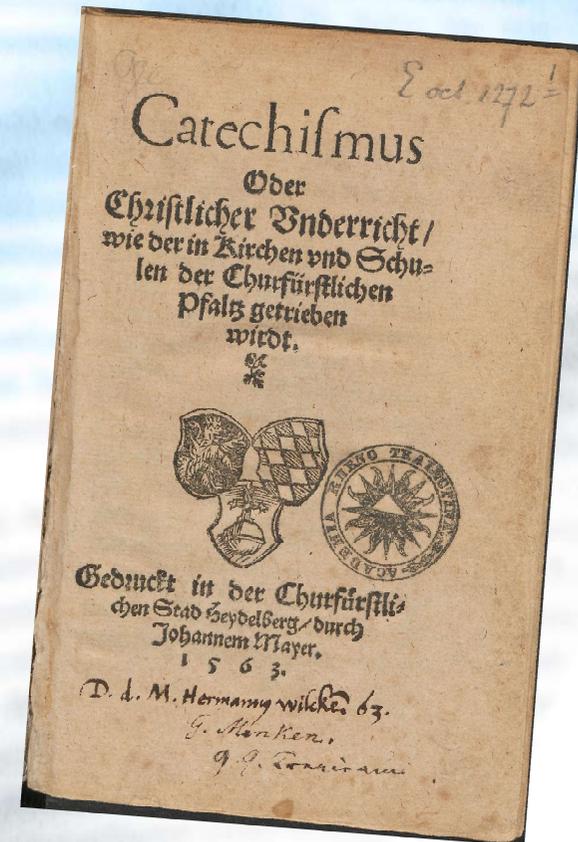
Confessions

- The First Helvetic Confession (1536) oleh Heinrich Bullinger, dkk
- The Second Helvetic Confession (1562), oleh Heinrich Bullinger
- The Scots Confession (1560), ditulis oleh Six Johns (John Knox, John Winram, John Spottiswood, John Willock, John Douglas, dan John Row)



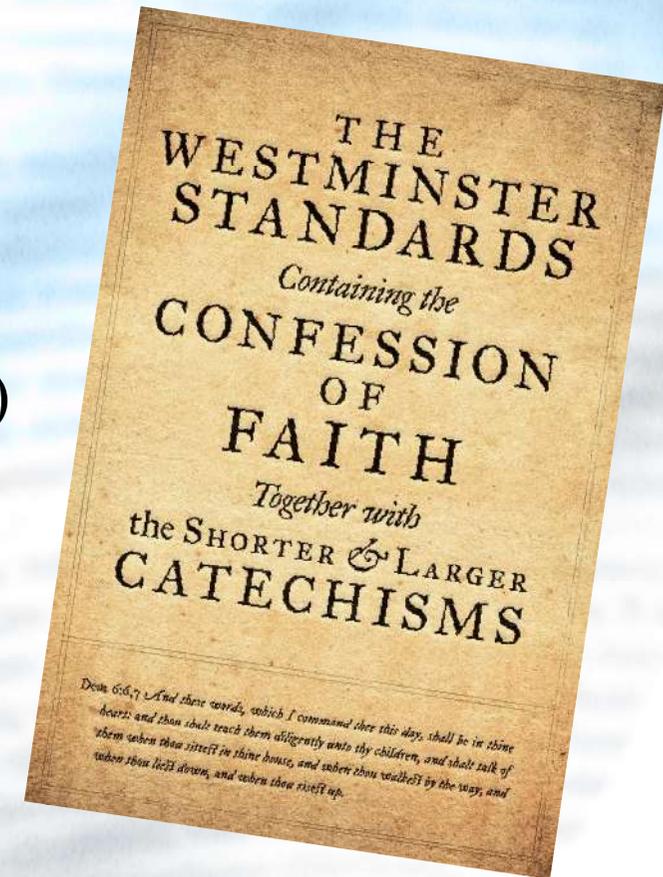
Confessions

- Belgic Confession (1561), oleh Guido de Brès
- The Heidelberg Catechism (1563), oleh Zacharias Ursinus, dkk
 - Diterima oleh The Synod of Dort (1619)
- The Three Forms of Unity, terdiri dari:
 - Belgic Confession,
 - The Heidelberg Catechism, dan
 - Canons of Dort



Confessions

- The Westminster Confession of Faith (1647)
 - The Savoy Declaration (1658)
 - The Second London Baptist Confession (1677/1689)





**DISCLAIMER!
NOT MEANT
TO BE
EXHAUSTIVE**

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Penyataan Allah

- Wahyu Umum
 - Di dalam alam ciptaan
 - Di dalam diri manusia
- Wahyu Khusus: firman Tuhan yang berpuncak pada Yesus Kristus
- Inspirasi

Diversity

- Inspirasi
- Biblical Inerrancy

Kovenan

- Covenant of Redemption (Pactum Salutis)
- Covenant of Works
- Covenant of Grace

Diversity

- Covenant of Redemption?
- Apakah Abrahamaic Covenant, Mosaic Covenant, Davidic Covenant termasuk Covenant of Works atau Covenant of Grace?
- Karl Barth memulai dari Covenant of Grace

Sakramen

- Dua sakramen: Baptisan & Perjamuan Kudus sebagai visible signs & seals

Diversity

- Baptisan anak & sidi atau baptisan dewasa saja?
- Baptisan selam atau percik?
- Baptisan ulang?
- Perjamuan kudus sekadar symbolic atau Kristus hadir secara spiritual?
- Tata cara pelaksanaan
- On site/online?

Keselamatan

- God's sovereignty
- Historia salutis: conception, birth, ministry, passion, resurrection, ascension, intercession, return in judgment, reign in glory.
- Ordo salutis: calling, regeneration, faith and repentance, justification, adoption, sanctification, perseverance, and glorification.

Keselamatan

Diversity

- Ordo salutis
 - Election/Predestination (double?), Regeneration, Faith/Conversion, Justification, Sanctification, Glorification
 - Consider Arminian view: Prevenient grace, Faith, Union with Christ, Justification, Regeneration, Sanctification, Glorification
- Supralapsarian atau infralapsarian
- Justification & Sanctification atau Positional Sanctification & Progressive Sanctification
- Revivalism

Pemerintahan Gereja

- Geneva: Preachers, Doctors/Teachers, Elders, Deacons

Diversity

- Presbyterian
- Episcopal
- Congregational

Ibadah

- Worship according to God's Word

Diversity

- Anglican: Book of Common Prayer
- Dutch Reformed (Belgic Confession & Heidelberg Catechism):
“forms” dan doa-doa, tetapi tidak dalam sebuah buku
- Presbyterian (Westminster Confession): Directory of Public Worship
(bagian dari Westminster Standard)
- Congregationalist: tanpa panduan baku

Peran Kaum Perempuan

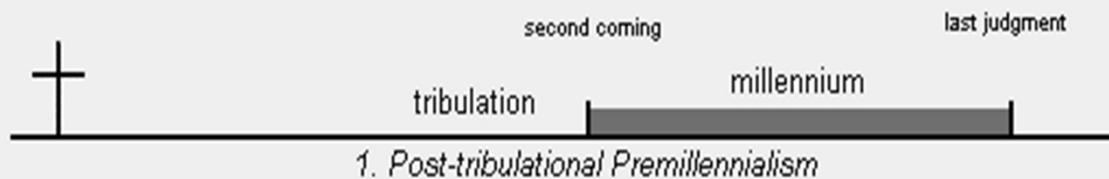
Diversity

- Tidak
- Ya, tetapi ...
- Ya

Kerajaan Seribu Tahun

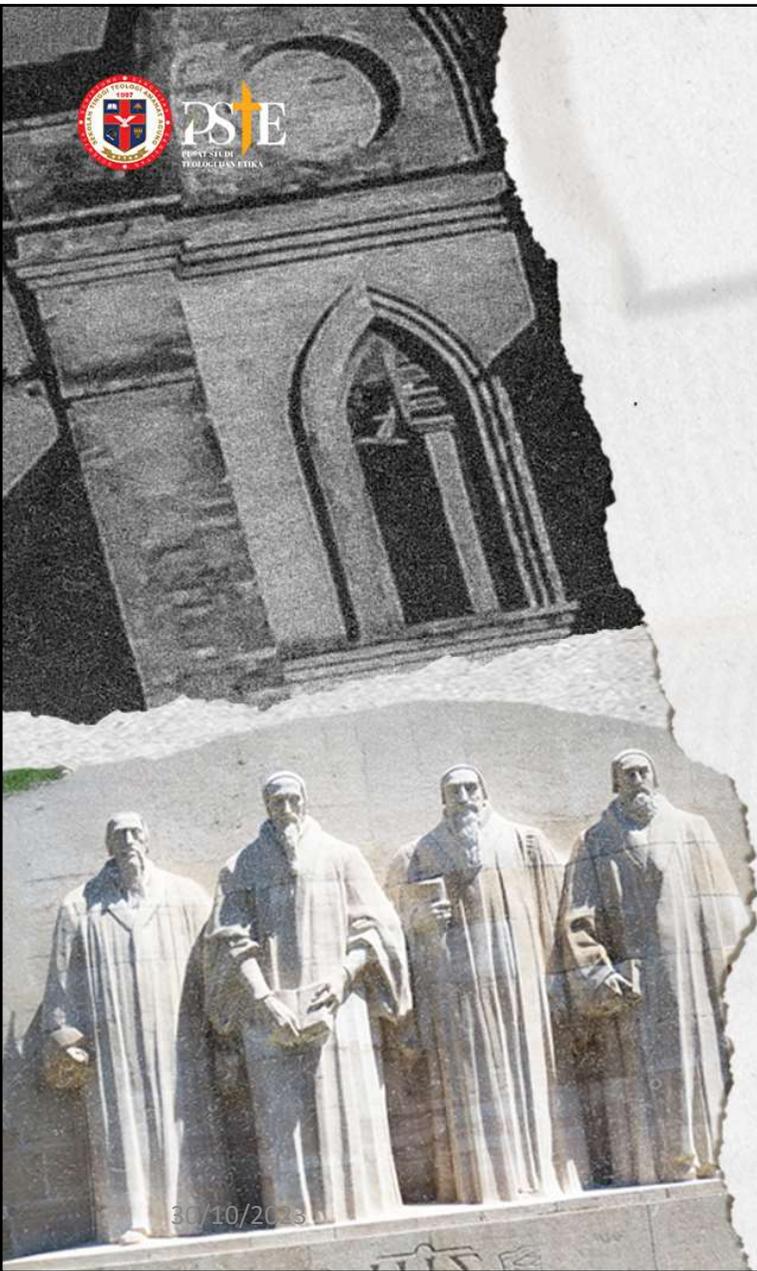
Diversity

- Premilennialisme Historik/*Post-tributational premilennialism*



- Amilennialisme





Ecclesia Reformata Semper Reformanda

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